**JROTC**

**CORPORAL**

**EXAM STUDY GUIDE**

**Drill & Ceremonies**

**1. At what angle is the head turned when the command EYES RIGHT is given at the halt?**

45 degrees.

**2. If you are drilling troops, should you be at the position of attention or parade rest?**

Attention.

**3. On what foot would you give the command halt?**

As either foot strikes the ground.

**4. What command is given to revoke a preparatory command that was given?**

AS YOU WERE.

**5. What direction do you turn in rear march?**

To the right.

**6. At what command do you assume the position of attention?**

FALL IN or ATTENTION.

**7. How would you dismiss a formation of unarmed troops?**

Give the command DISMISSED.

**8. What commands are given to align the squad in column?**

COVER, and RECOVER.

**9. What are the two elements of a two-part command?**

The preparatory command and the command of execution.

**10. How many steps are in quick time and how long are the steps?**

120 steps per minute with a 30-inch step.

**First Aid**

**1. What is the definition of first aid?**

First aid is the emergency care given to the sick, injured or wounded before medical treatment can be administered by medical personnel.

**2. Who carries the first aid pack in combat?**

Every soldier.

**3. What is the best way to give artificial respiration?**

Mouth to mouth artificial respiration.

**4. When administering mouth to mouth or mouth to nose, how many times per minute should you repeat the cycle?**

12 times per minute.

**5. What are the three methods that can be used to clear an obstruction from the throat of a conscious victim?**

* Back blows
* Abdominal thrusts
* Chest thrusts

**6. What kind of artificial respiration is used in contaminated areas?**

Chest pressure arm lift method.

**7. What is a fracture?**

A broken bone.

**8. What are the two types of fractures?**

* Compound or open fracture (bone through the skin)
* Simple or closed fracture

**9. What equipment can be used as a splint?**

Rifles, boards, tree limbs, or anything flat.

**10. When should a patient not be placed in the shock position?**

When the patient has a head injury.

**Flags, Guidons, Streamers, Automobile and Aircraft Plates**

**1. What is known as the hoist of the flag?**

The length of a flag.

**2. What is known as the fly of the flag?**

The width.

**3. What is known as the halyard?**

The rope.

**4. What is known as the truk (pronounced truck)?**

The ball at the top of the mast.

**5. What is known as the mast?**

The flagpole.

**Leadership Counseling**

**1. What are the three approaches to counseling?**

Directive, nondirective, and combined.

**2. Is performance counseling limited to bad performance?**

No, counseling should be for good performance as well.

**3. Is it an absolute requirement that leaders regularly counsel their soldiers?**

Yes. The leader who neglects to counsel his subordinates is negligent in his performance of duty.

**4. What DA Form is used for counseling?**

DA Form 4856-R, General counseling form.

**5. What is Active Listening?**

Active listening involves concentrating on what the soldier is saying and letting him know that he is being heard and understood.

**Map Reading**

**1. Why are colors used on a map?**

To facilitate the identification of features on a map, the topographical and cultural information.

**2. What are three norths on a military map?**

* Magnetic
* True
* Grid

**3. Are the legend symbols always the same on every map?**

No.

**4. How can you identify the map you want to use?**

By sheet name and numbers.

**5. What are the two methods used for finding an azimuth using a compass?**

* Centerhold method
* Compass to cheek

**Military Courtesy**

**1. What is considered the most important of all courtesies?**

The Salute.

**2. When in formation or on detail, who salutes?**

The person in charge.

**3. Do you normally salute indoors?**

No, you do not normally salute indoors

**4. The Secretary of Defense receives how many gun salute?**

The Secretary of Defense receives a 19 gun salute.

**5. Do enlisted personnel exchange salutes?**

It is not customary for enlisted personnel to exchange salutes, except in some ceremonial situations.

**Military History**

**1. Who was the first General to lead an American Army?**

General George Washington.

**2. Who wrote the first field manual on Drill and Ceremonies?**

Major General Baron Von Steuben.

**3. What was General Douglas MacArthur’s rank when he retired?**

General of the Army.

**4. What service is the oldest (Army, Navy or Air Force)?**

US Army: established 14 June 1775.

**5. When was the Constitution of the United States written?**

1787.

**Military Leadership**

**1. What is the most fundamental and important organizational technique used by the Army?**

The chain of command.

**2. How does a leader provide direction?**

* Knowing and maintaining standards
* Setting goals
* Planning
* Making decisions and solving problems
* Supervising and evaluating

**3. Define the word "proficiency" as it applies to military leadership?**

The technical, tactical, and physical ability of the individual and the unit.

**4. What are beliefs?**

Beliefs are assumptions or convictions that an individual knows to be true regarding people, concepts or things.

**5. What four emotions must you, as a leader, inspire in yourself and your soldiers that will combat fear, panic and stress?**

Confidence, purpose, meaning, and self-respect.

**6. What is communication?**

It is the exchange or flow of information and ideas from one person to another.

**Physical Fitness**

**1. What are the four FITT factors?**

* Frequency
* Intensity
* Time
* Type

**2. May the scorer stand while scoring the push-up event?**

No, the scorer must kneel or sit about three feet from the tester’s hip.

**3. What alternate aerobic events are there for the APFT?**

* 800 yard swim test
* 6.2 mile stationary bicycle ergometer test
* 6.2 mile bicycle test
* 2.5 mile walk test